

Journal of Algebra and Applied Mathematics

Vol. 21 (2023), No.1, pp.35-52

ISSN: 2319-7234

© SAS International Publications

URL : www.sasip.net

## Formulation of $\beta$ -language from the semi-deterministic pushdown automata(SDPDA) of order $n$

A. Jain\*, S. Jain, H. Ghazwani and G.C. Petalcorin, Jr.

---

**Abstract.** The authors of [4] introduced the notion of semi-deterministic pushdown automata (SDPDA) of order  $n$  as a midway stage between already known deterministic pushdown automata (DPDA) and non-deterministic pushdown automata (NPDA). The authors of [4] also introduced a new family of languages viz.  $\beta$ -languages of order  $n$  that lies between deterministic context-free languages and nondeterministic context-free languages and have shown that given a  $\beta$ -language of order  $n$ , there exists an SDPDA of the same order that accepts exactly the given  $\beta$ -languages of order  $n$ . In this paper, we formulate an equivalent  $\beta$ -language from the language of an SDPDA order  $n$ .

**AMS Subject Classification (2020):** 68Q45

**Keywords:** Nondeterministic pushdown automata, deterministic pushdown automata, context-free grammar

---

---

\*Corresponding author